**Concurrent/Multithreading Application for real time Booking**

**High Level Design & Low Level Design**

The purpose of this document is to provide  a template for documenting both HLD & LLD.

**Document Control :**

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| **Project Revision History** | | | | | | | | |
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**INTRODUCTION:**

* It is a web-based application. The main purpose of “Concurrent/Multithreading Application for Real Time Booking” is to provide a convenient way for a customer to book cars and hotels for traveling and staying purposes. The objective of this project is to develop a system that automates the processes and activities of a travel agency. In this project, we will make an easier task of booking cars and hotels. In the present system a customer has to approach various agencies to find details of places and to book tickets. This often requires a lot of time and effort.
* This application is developed by using the sockets to exchange the information between the admin and user and by using the multithreading to enable more than one user at a time without requiring multiple copies of the program running on the computer also using the database to enabling users to store data in a structured form and then access it.
* Each device connected to the Internet has a unique IP address which other machines use to find the device. IP addresses such as 192.168.1.1 (in IPv4).

**1.1   Intended Audience**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| BU Authority |  |
|  |  |

**1.2  Acronyms/Abbreviations**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| UDP | User Datagram Protocol |
| IP | Internet Protocol |
| IPv4 | Internet Protocol version 4 |
|  |  |

**1.3  Project Purpose**

The purpose of this project is to get a solid grasp on the fundamentals of the Socket API. Writing such an application in C++ gives a basic understanding on how the client - server architecture works and overall, on how to use the Socket API to establish communication between client and server applications with the goal of information exchange between the two.

**1.4 Key Project Objectives**

This application is develop to provide Booking services to the customers. We have developed this application to provide a search platform where a customer can find some locations and book their tickets according to their choices.

**1.5  Project Scope and Limitation**

SCOPE:

* + Establish communication between server and client using sockets.
  + User can easily search the bookings, cancel their booking.
  + Admins can add new locations, view total no of bookings and modify the trip details.
  + More user friendly.

LIMITATION:

* Multiple clients can connect to only one server.
* There is no flow control , no acknowledgment for received data.

### 1.5.1 In Scope

* Clients/servers should provide a valid file name
* when the server is sending, the client should respond to  read the file.
* When the client is sending, the server should respond to read the file

### 1.5.2  Out of scope

          Client/server can transfer different types of files..

## Functional Overview

1.Client:

In client terminal first it will login through credentials after giving correct credentials one can see the packages and do bookings according to their respective locations and also we can modify the locations. We can easily search and cancel the reservations.

2.Server:

The server process waits for requests from a client. To do this, the server first establishes (binds) an address that clients can use to find the server. When the address is established, the server waits for clients to request a service. By using threads we are multiple clients at a time.

## 1.7  Assumptions, Dependencies & Constraints

OPERATING SYSTEMS: Operating environment for implementing UDP are:

* Client/server system
* Operating system: Linux
* Platform: Intel x86

## 1.8  Risks

            No Risk(As it is for educational purpose)

# **2.Design Overview**

1. Start

This is the start block which indicates the start of the program.  
which will accept the client and server credentials (like the username and password). On validation of these credentials the system will allow the client and server to further communicate else if the credentials are wrong it will display an error message indicating “Invalid Credentials”.

1. Server

This is the module where server socket is created and listens to the client.

It provides the respective IP address and connects with the client.

3.Client

The client connects to the server and exchages information and performs the

respective operations. Here by using multi thread we can connect multiple no

of clients with the server.

1. Login Credentials

In this module the credentials entered by the server/client are then validated by the system. If the server/client enters valid credentials then it will move to the further step else the system will prompt the server/client with an error message.

5. Admin Login

In this module, as we know admins are fixed initially we take login attempts

is equal to zero and by using if conditions we can check admin login.

6. Admin Menu

In this module, We can perform different operations like to enter new trip,

display trip, display reservation, update trip and exit.

7. Customer Login

In this module, we have multiple number of users, so we have used text file to save the existing accounts. If the user entered details matches with the details in file then we can proceed to dashboard. If the account is new, then by entering details like name, password then we can create a account for customer

8. Customer Menu

In this module, we can perform different operations like mew reservation, confirm reservation and cancel reservation and exit

1. Server provides respective IP address

When a domain name corresponding to the client entered domain name is found, the server will give the respective IP address to the client. 

1. Display error message
2. End

This ensures that the program has terminated.

**2.1 Design Objectives**

       Create login credential page for both admin and customer.

       Take request from the server to the client after successful login.

       Server will check whether the credentials are exist or not.

       If exists, server will send IP address to client.

### **2.1.1 Recommended Architecture**

Generic

## Architectural Strategies

* Header files
* Structures
* Macros

### **Design Alternative**

NA

**2.2.2 Reuse of Existing Common Services/Utilities**

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<arpa/inet.h>

#include<sys/types.h>

#include<sys/socket.h>

#include<netinet/in.h>

#include<netdb.h>

#include<regex.h>

#include<unistd.h>

#include<pthread>

#include<fstream>

### **2.2.3 Creation of New Common Services/Utilities**

            NA

### **2.2.4 User Interface Paradigms**

                          Command Line Interface: Terminal

### **2.2.5 System Interface Paradigms**

             Command Line Interface: Terminal

### **2.2.6 Error Detection / Exceptional Handling**

             Error detection :

1. IP address does not exist
2. Errors will be handled by perror

### **2.2.7 Memory Management**

NA

### **2.2.8 Performance**

NA

### **2.2.9 Security**

                  For security purposes the system asks for login credentials from server

and client.

### **2.2.10 Concurrency and Synchronization**

  Applicable

### **2.2.11 Housekeeping and Maintenance**

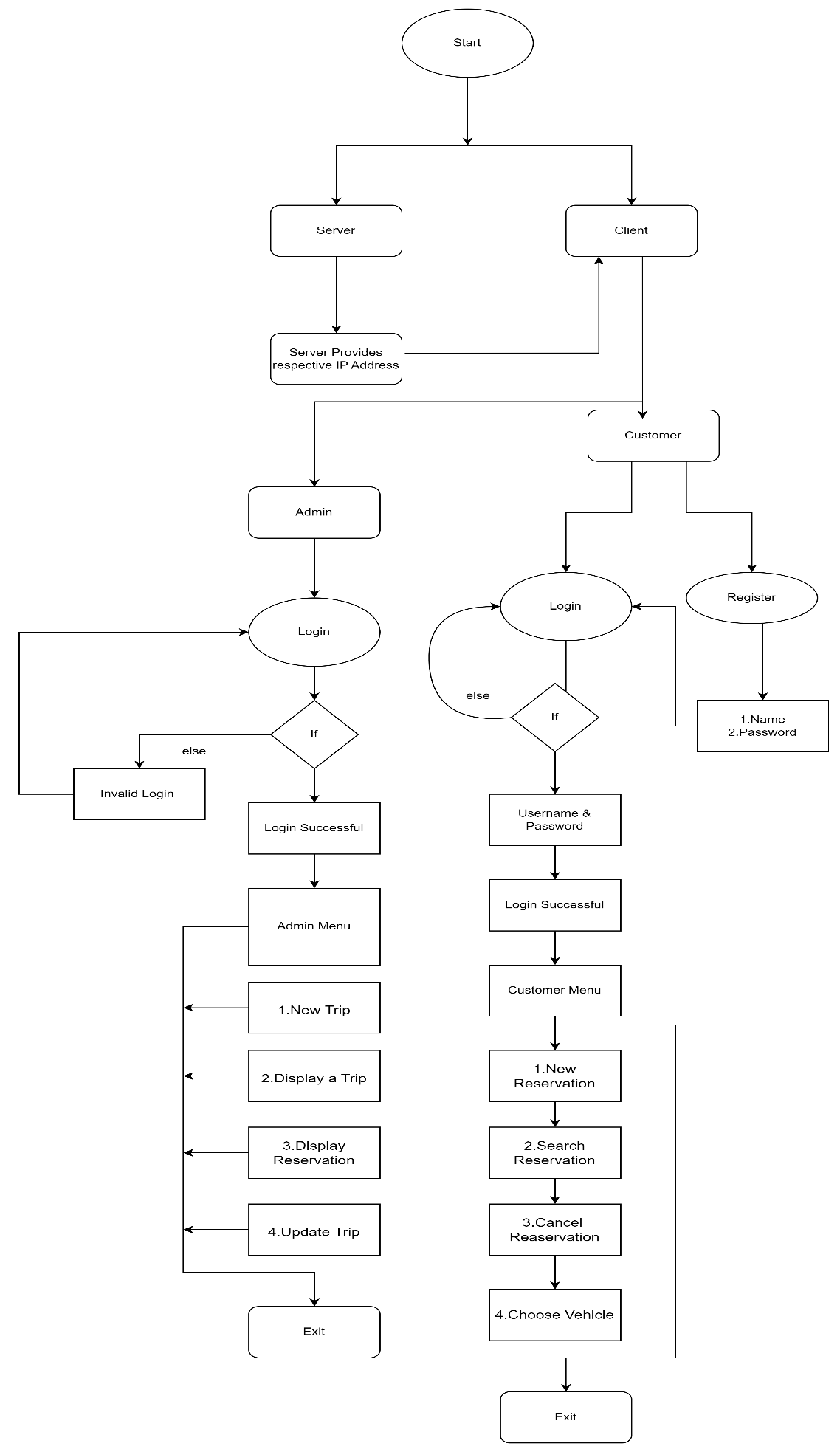
        NA

**3.  System Architecture**

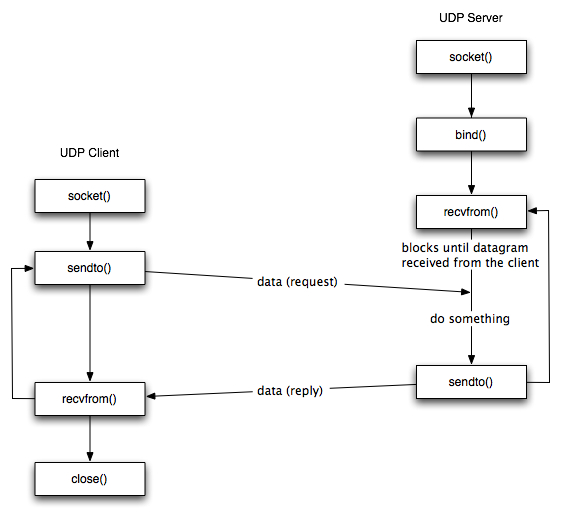
**LEVEL 0 DFD:**

**LEVEL 1 DFD:**

**Architectural diagram**



**3.2 System usecases**

****

**3.3  Subsystem Architecture**

NA

**3.4  System Interfaces**

      NA

### **3.4.1 Internal Interfaces**

     NA

### **3.4.2 External Interfaces**

     NA

**4.Detailed System Design**

The code starts by declaring the struct sockaddr. After that client socket will be created. Using connect() the client establishes connection with the server. After a successful connection client must enter the Login credentials like name and password these details are validates with the existing details,if correct details are provided it will proceeds and if the details are wrong is asks for login again.

The message will be sent to the server.

The server will first do binding after that it will be listening on a particular port which will be the same for server and client.

Accept() will be called which will accept the connection from the client.

After fetching the IP address server will send the IP address to the client.

## 4.1  Key Entities

* IP Address

## 4.2  Detailed-Level Database Design

    NA

### 4.2.1  Data Mapping Information

              N.A

### 4.2.2  Data Conversion

Converting the IP address(IPv4 format) from binary to standard text format using   inet\_ntop()

## 4.3  Archival and retention requirements

NA

## 4.4 Disaster and Failure Recovery

## We don’t have any control over the system. In case of failure, source code is safe.

## Use of Git.

## 4.5  Business Process workflow

    NA

## 4.6  Business Process Modeling and Management (as applicable)

                              NA

## 4.7  Business Logic

     NA

## 4.8  Variables

       NA

## 4.9  Activity / Class Diagrams (as applicable)

## Pseudocode for Server Side:

1.Creating a socket

Create a server socket

If

{

socket failed

}

2.Bind socket to specific port where client will connect with the server

if()

{

Binding failed

}

Server waits for the port

3. creating threads

{

For multiple users to connect

}

Shows client login name

 Pseudocode for Client Side:

 Create a client socket

 Establish connection with server by calling connect()

  Read and Write data in ConnectRetStatus to communicate with server

1.Class Travel

Void user admin\_menu (){

Enter your choice

1.Admin

2.user

}

Void admin login ()

{

Admin\_menu

Enter username and password

If(true) {

It will display the options

1.New trips

{

Enter pin code, destination place, country, mode of payment, no of people, total

price to add into the portal

}

2.Display trips

3.Display reservation

{

User reservations are displayed in this section

}

4.Update trip

{

Any modifications in the user reservation will be changed in this section by

giving input of trip code

5.Exit

}

If(not true)

{

Invalid Admin

} }

Void user()

{

Enter your choice

1.login

2.Register void user register ()

{

Enter username, password go for login

}

Void user login() {

Enter username and password If (username and password is true)

{

Displays options 1.New Reservation

{

Enter pincode, destination place ,country,mode of payment, no of people,total

Price.

}

2.Search Reservation

{

Enter username and it displays the reservation

}

3.Cancel Reservation

{

Enter username and confirm the cancellation then reservation will be cancelled

}

4.Choose Vehicle

{

User can choose in which vehicle they want to Go

}

5.Exit

}

If(not true)

{

User invalid

}

        Close

## 4.10 Data Migration

       NA

### 4.10.1 Architectural Representation

          NA

### 4.10.2 Architectural Goals and Constraints

                     The project is just for educational purposes.

### 4.10.3 Logical View

          NA

### 4.10.4 Architecturally Significant Design Packages

          NA

### 4.10.5 Data model

         NA

Legacy system data model

Proposed system data model

Interface data model

4.10.6 Deployment View

  NA

# Environment Description

GCC: In Linux, the GCC stands for GNU Compiler Collection. It is a compiler system for the various programming languages. It is mainly used to compile the C and C++ programs.

Socket Programming: Socket programming is a way of connecting two nodes on a network to communicate with each other. One socket(node) listens on a particular port at an IP, while the other socket reaches out to the other to form a connection. The server forms the listener socket while the client reaches out to the server.

UBUNTU: Ubuntu is an open-source operating system (OS) based on the Debian GNU/Linux distribution. Ubuntu incorporates all the features of a Unix OS with an added customizable GUI, which makes it popular in universities and research organizations. Ubuntu is primarily designed to be used on personal computers, although a server edition does also exist.

GITHUB: GitHub is a code hosting platform for version control and collaboration. It lets you and others work together on projects from anywhere. This tutorial teaches you GitHub essentials like repositories, branches, commits, and pull requests.

## 5.1 Time Zone Support

                       NA

## 5.2 Language Support

                      NA

## 5.3 User Desktop Requirements

   Linux, Ubuntu

## 5.4 Server-Side Requirements

   Linux, Ubuntu

### 5.4.1 Deployment Considerations

          NA

### 5.4.2 Application Server Disk Space

          NA

### 5.4.3 Database Server Disk Space

          NA

### 5.4.4 Integration Requirements

            NA

### 5.4.5 Jobs

                                      NA

### 5.4.6 Network

           NA

### 5.4.7 Others

            NA

## 5.5  Configuration

                     NA

### 5.5.1 Operating System

Linux desktop editions with 8 GB RAM- A GUI-based LINUX system must be   used

### 5.5.2 Database

      NA

### 5.5.3  Network

INTERNET

### 5.5.4  Desktop

* CPU : Intel i3/i5/i7 generation 3 and later
* RAM: 4GB or greater - For optimal performance, 6GB or 8GB are recommended if you will be running multiple browser tabs and/or multiple applications at the same time
* Internal memory:476 GB SSD/HD

**6.REFERENCES**

https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/zos/2.2.0?topic=reference-library-functions

https://man7.org/linux/man-pages/index.html